

Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 10
survey in Ghana, 2024

Compiled by the Ghana
Center for Democratic
Development

Afrobarometer Round 10

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Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 10 surveys began in January 2024. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in more than 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University, the University of Cape Town, and the University of Malawi provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer national partner in Ghana, CDD-Ghana, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult citizens in August 2024. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Ghana in 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2012, 2014, 2017, 2019, 2022, 2020, and 2022. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by respondents' gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

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Fieldwork dates:	5-22 August 2024
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	Ghana Population and Housing Census conducted by the Ghana Statistical Service in 2021
Sampling universe:	Citizens of Ghana who are 18 years and older
Sampling design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSU) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondents selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	CDD-Ghana
Survey languages:	English, Twi, Ga, Ewe, Dagaare, Dagbani, and Frafra
Main researchers:	Mavis Zupork Dome
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 95.8% Cooperation rate: 84.8% Refusal rate: 7.3% Response rate: 81.2%
EA substitution rate:	3/300 = 1%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Ghana of 2,400 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 99, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	50.0	49.6
	Women	50.0	50.4
Location			
	Urban	61.3	61.4
	Rural	38.7	38.6
Region			
	Western	6.7	6.8
	Western North	3.0	2.8
	Central	9.0	9.2
	Greater Accra	19.7	19.6
	Volta	5.3	5.5
	Oti	2.3	2.2
	Eastern	9.7	9.6
	Ashanti	17.7	17.8
	Ahafo	2.0	1.8
	Bono	4.0	3.9
	Bono East	3.7	3.7
	Northern	6.7	6.5
	Savannah	2.0	1.9
	North East	1.7	1.8
	Upper East	4.0	4.0
	Upper West	2.7	2.8
Education			
	No formal education	14.1	13.5
	Primary	20.6	20.1
	Secondary	45.6	46.8
	Post-secondary	19.6	19.4
Religion			
	Christian	75.0	75.1
	Muslim	17.8	17.6
	Other	6.8	6.8
	Refused	0.3	0.5

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	20.3	25.1	18.6	25.7	22.1
26-35 years	29.4	28.1	28.3	29.4	28.9
36-45 years	24.9	20.1	23.8	22.3	23.0
46-55 years	13.0	12.6	14.5	11.3	12.9
56-65 years	7.1	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.8
Over 66 years	5.3	7.6	7.6	4.8	6.2

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English	8.4	4.0	9.3	4.2	6.7
Akan	56.8	45.0	49.6	54.7	52.2
Ewe/Anlo	10.0	14.9	12.1	11.7	11.9
Ga/Dangme	8.1	2.7	6.6	5.4	6.0
Dagbani/Mampruli	6.2	8.9	7.1	7.4	7.3
Gonja	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9
Dagaare/Waale	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.6
Frafra/Gruni/Taln/Nabt	2.0	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
Kusaal	0.5	5.6	1.6	3.3	2.4
Grusi/Kassem/Nankani	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.7
Buli	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5
Hausa	1.7		0.7	1.4	1.0
Likpakpaln/Konkomba	0.6	4.6	2.1	2.3	2.2
Sissala		2.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Refused to answer	0.0		0.1		0.0

Q83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Akan	54.6	40.4	48.3	49.9	49.1
Ewe/Anlo	13.4	16.3	15.2	13.9	14.5
Ga/Adangbe	9.3	4.2	7.7	7.0	7.3
Dagomba	7.9	10.1	9.3	8.2	8.7
Guan	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
Gurma	1.7	7.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Grusi	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.5
Mande	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Gonja	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.1
Hausa	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
Buli	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
Dagaare	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Frafra	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.4
Kusaal	0.3	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.5
Sisala		2.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
Waale	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
(National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Other, specify	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4
Refused to answer	.1	.1		.2	.1
Don't know	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

Q96. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal schooling	7.0	19.6	8.2	15.5	11.9
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.6
Some primary schooling	6.2	10.1	6.6	8.8	7.7
Primary school completed	11.0	14.7	10.9	14.0	12.4
Intermediate school or Some secondary school/High school	20.6	21.3	18.6	23.1	20.9
Secondary school/High school completed	29.1	21.0	26.8	25.2	26.0
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	8.8	5.0	9.9	4.8	7.3
Some university	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.8
University completed	12.0	4.4	14.2	4.0	9.1
Post-graduate	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.2
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Q97. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.2	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.9
Christian only (i.e., respondents say only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	37.0	33.3	35.1	36.0	35.6
Catholic	5.2	8.6	6.5	6.4	6.5
Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
Coptic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Anglican	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3
Methodist	5.0	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Presbyterian	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.3
Baptist	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0
Mennonite		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Evangelical	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.0
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/"Saved")	15.4	12.8	12.4	16.3	14.4
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
Jehovah's Witness	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Seventh Day Adventist	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.4
Mormon/Latter Day Saints	0.1			0.1	0.1
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	15.8	16.3	16.3	15.8	16.0
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
Ismaeli	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0.2			0.2	0.1
Tijaniya Brotherhood	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Traditional/Ethnic religion	1.3	5.0	4.4	1.1	2.7
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0.0		0.1		0.0

Calvinist		0.1		0.1	0.0
Church of Christ	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4
Zionist Christian Church	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jewish	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.1		0.1		0.0
Refused		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.8		0.5	0.4	0.5

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	19.4	23.2	16.4	25.2	20.9
Someone else in household owns	20.9	27.5	18.8	28.1	23.5
Yes (personally owns)	58.8	47.9	64.1	45.2	54.6
Refused		0.2		0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	9.5	29.5	13.8	20.6	17.2
Someone else in household owns	16.1	20.3	14.6	20.8	17.7
Yes (personally owns)	74.2	49.6	71.5	58.0	64.7
Don't know	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	45.2	45.2	38.5	51.8	45.2
Someone else in household owns	27.3	30.6	23.0	34.0	28.6
Yes (personally owns)	26.4	23.2	37.6	12.9	25.2
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	49.3	71.9	50.4	65.5	58.0
Someone else in household owns	20.5	14.2	16.5	19.6	18.0
Yes (personally owns)	27.7	11.1	30.2	12.5	21.3
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	19.4	45.5	23.7	35.2	29.5
Someone else in household owns	17.7	20.3	13.0	24.3	18.7
Yes (personally owns)	59.6	32.0	60.8	37.3	49.0
Refused	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.8

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	0.8	3.6	1.6	2.2	1.9
Someone else in household owns	4.4	9.1	4.2	8.1	6.2
Yes (personally owns)	94.7	87.2	94.1	89.6	91.8
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Q90G. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile money account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	2.3	6.4	3.1	4.6	3.9
Someone else in household owns	6.2	12.1	6.5	10.4	8.5
Yes (personally owns)	91.1	80.9	90.0	84.4	87.2
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5

Q90H. [If “yes” to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have Internet access)	27.0	44.7	27.6	40.0	33.9
Yes (Has Internet access)	67.6	42.0	66.3	49.2	57.7
Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	5.3	12.8	5.9	10.4	8.2
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3

Q90I. How often do you use a mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	2.4	7.2	2.5	6.0	4.3
Less than once a month	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
A few times a month	2.0	3.0	1.0	3.7	2.4
A few times a week	5.0	7.5	4.9	7.1	6.0
Every day	89.9	80.6	90.6	82.1	86.3
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.1

Q90J. How often do you use the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	29.6	52.6	29.9	46.9	38.5
Less than once a month	2.8	4.6	2.7	4.3	3.5
A few times a month	5.3	4.4	4.1	5.8	5.0
A few times a week	15.7	11.3	14.7	13.3	14.0
Every day	46.3	26.7	48.3	29.3	38.7
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Q91A. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None, no latrine available	12.1	25.5	15.8	18.7	17.3
Inside the house	42.4	15.7	35.2	29.1	32.1
Inside the compound	19.9	12.0	17.1	16.6	16.9
Outside the compound	25.5	46.6	31.9	35.4	33.7
Don't know	0.0	0.1		0.2	0.1

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	25.1	6.8	18.6	17.5	18.0
Inside the compound	24.5	7.2	19.9	15.7	17.8
Outside the compound	50.3	85.7	61.3	66.6	64.0
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2

Q92. What is the main source of water used in your household?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped public or community water system	61.8	36.7	51.8	52.4	52.1
Tubewell or borehole	21.2	38.6	28.1	27.8	28.0
Dug well that is protected	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.5	8.1
Dug well that is not protected	1.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
Spring that is protected	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
Spring that is unprotected	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
Rainwater	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Bottled water	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Purchased from a cart or truck	4.4	0.9	3.3	2.8	3.1
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	1.0	9.7	4.1	4.5	4.3
Don't know	0.0			0.0	0.0

Q93A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Electricity Company of Ghana, ECG or the Northern Electricity Distribution Company Ltd., NEDCO?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	4.7	17.1	9.0	10.1	9.5
Yes	95.3	82.9	91.0	89.9	90.5

Q93B. [If “yes” to Q93A:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	3.4	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.6
Occasionally	10.7	10.7	9.6	11.8	10.7
About half of the time	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.7	8.9
Most of the time	53.9	41.1	51.8	46.3	49.0
All of the time	18.6	20.5	19.5	19.1	19.3
Not Applicable	4.7	17.1	9.0	10.1	9.5
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Electricity Company of Ghana, ECG or the Northern Electricity Distribution Company Ltd., NEDCO?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.0	82.4	85.7	87.2	86.4
Yes	10.4	17.3	14.2	12.0	13.1
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5

Q93D. [If “yes” to Q93C:] What is the source of electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Batteries or power bank	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.4
Generator	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Solar panels	0.9	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.9
Wind power	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hydro power	4.4	9.2	6.4	6.2	6.3
Other	0.5		0.2	0.4	0.3
Multiple sources	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
Not applicable	89.6	82.7	85.8	88.0	86.9
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	82.4	82.2	82.1	82.5	82.3
Going in the right direction	14.5	16.8	15.9	14.9	15.4
Refused	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	2.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.9

Q46.P11. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing/No problems	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.2
Management of the economy	14.0	11.7	14.3	11.9	13.1
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.3
Unemployment	24.8	13.6	21.1	19.8	20.4
Poverty/Destitution	2.9	3.1	1.8	4.1	3.0
Rates and taxes	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8
Loans /Credit	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.4
Farming/Agriculture	2.1	3.2	3.8	1.3	2.5
Food shortage/Famine	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Land	0.1		0.1		0.1
Transportation	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Communications		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Infrastructure/Roads	11.9	17.6	14.8	13.4	14.1
Education	7.3	7.9	6.4	8.6	7.5
Housing	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Electricity	0.9	3.7	1.7	2.3	2.0
Water supply	3.8	10.0	4.4	8.0	6.2
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	0.0			0.0	0.0
Services (other)	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2
Health	7.1	9.3	8.8	7.0	7.9
Sickness/Disease	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1
Crime and security	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
Corruption	4.9	2.7	4.8	3.2	4.0
Political violence	0.1			0.1	0.0
Political instability/Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Discrimination/Inequality	0.3		0.4	0.0	0.2
Gender issues/Women's rights	0.2			0.3	0.1
Democracy/Political rights	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.4
Agricultural marketing	0.1			0.1	0.0

Climate change	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.1
Increasing cost of living	8.9	7.7	7.3	9.5	8.4
Other responses	0.2		0.3		0.1
Refused	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8
Don't know	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9

Q46.P12. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	7.2	6.0	6.4	7.1	6.7
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
Unemployment	13.8	11.0	12.2	13.2	12.7
Poverty/Destitution	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.2
Rates and taxes	2.0	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.4
Loans /Credit	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Farming/Agriculture	2.6	6.5	4.4	3.8	4.1
Food shortage/Famine	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Drought	0.0			0.1	0.0
Land	0.0		0.0		0.0
Transportation	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
Communications	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
Infrastructure/Roads	11.5	13.6	12.6	11.9	12.3
Education	8.7	11.3	10.4	9.0	9.7
Housing	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
Electricity	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.6
Water supply	5.1	8.3	6.0	6.6	6.3
Services (other)	2.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Health	12.7	15.3	14.9	12.6	13.7
Sickness/Disease	0.3		0.0	0.3	0.2
Crime and security	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9
Corruption	4.3	1.9	3.9	2.8	3.4
Political violence	0.0		0.1		0.0
Political instability/Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.5		0.2	0.4	0.3
Discrimination/Inequality	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Gender issues/Women's rights		0.1		0.1	0.0
Democracy/Political rights	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.1
Agricultural marketing		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Climate change	0.1		0.1		0.0
Increasing cost of living	8.6	3.6	5.2	8.1	6.7
Other responses	0.1		0.1		0.0
No further reply	7.5	5.2	5.4	7.8	6.6

Q46.P13. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	5.7	5.0	6.0	4.9	5.5
Wages, incomes and salaries	2.2	0.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Unemployment	7.0	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.8
Poverty/Destitution	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.1
Rates and taxes	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Loans/Credit	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
Farming/Agriculture	3.5	6.2	5.0	4.0	4.5
Food shortage/Famine	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
Drought	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1
Land	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.1
Transportation	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.4
Communications	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
Infrastructure/Roads	9.9	13.6	11.0	11.7	11.3
Education	10.1	11.3	11.8	9.4	10.6
Housing	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
Electricity	2.5	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.0
Water supply	3.5	6.7	4.0	5.4	4.7
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	0.1		0.1		0.0
Services (other)	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0
Health	11.4	11.0	12.1	10.4	11.2
AIDS	0.0		0.1		0.0
Sickness/Disease		0.1		0.0	0.0
Crime and security	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3
Corruption	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.8
Political violence	0.1			0.2	0.1
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Discrimination/Inequality	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4
Gender issues/Women's rights	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Democracy/Political rights	2.1	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.7
Agricultural marketing	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Climate change	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Increasing cost of living	6.7	4.2	4.4	7.1	5.8
No further reply	18.2	12.1	15.2	16.5	15.9

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	56.6	58.3	54.5	59.9	57.2
Fairly bad	21.4	21.0	21.6	20.9	21.2
Neither good nor bad	5.5	2.3	4.8	3.8	4.3
Fairly good	9.7	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.3
Very good	6.5	6.5	7.8	5.2	6.5
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	42.4	46.5	41.4	46.5	44.0
Fairly bad	22.5	23.5	23.1	22.7	22.9
Neither good nor bad	9.2	5.2	8.0	7.3	7.6
Fairly good	19.9	18.2	20.3	18.2	19.2
Very good	5.9	6.6	7.1	5.2	6.2
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.1

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	34.5	29.7	31.9	33.3	32.6
Worse	31.2	36.7	33.1	33.6	33.3
Same	16.5	12.1	14.3	15.3	14.8
Better	14.9	18.5	17.3	15.3	16.3
Much better	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.2
Don't know	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	28.1	25.8	27.6	26.8	27.2
Worse	30.4	33.9	31.0	32.5	31.8
Same	19.9	16.3	18.1	18.9	18.5
Better	18.5	20.0	19.4	18.8	19.1
Much better	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.7
Don't know	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8

Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	12.3	9.0	11.7	10.4	11.0
Worse	14.9	12.8	13.8	14.4	14.1
Same	15.1	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.9
Better	36.0	36.9	37.4	35.4	36.4
Much better	7.7	10.0	7.9	9.3	8.6
Don't know	14.0	16.7	14.4	15.7	15.0

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57.0	52.9	55.5	55.4	55.4
Just once or twice	16.5	16.4	17.5	15.5	16.5
Several times	16.2	19.0	17.4	17.1	17.3
Many times	7.7	8.8	7.3	8.9	8.1
Always	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.0			0.1	0.0

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	55.9	54.5	55.8	54.9	55.4
Just once or twice	16.6	12.3	14.8	15.0	14.9
Several times	16.3	16.6	16.1	16.6	16.4
Many times	8.3	9.9	8.6	9.3	8.9
Always	2.8	6.8	4.6	4.1	4.3
Don't know	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	50.8	40.0	48.0	45.3	46.6
Just once or twice	20.4	18.5	17.5	21.8	19.6
Several times	16.6	21.8	18.7	18.5	18.6
Many times	8.6	13.6	11.0	10.2	10.6
Always	3.2	6.0	4.6	4.0	4.3
Don't know	0.4		0.2	0.3	0.3

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57.4	58.7	58.7	57.1	57.9
Just once or twice	18.5	17.6	17.5	18.8	18.2
Several times	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.5
Many times	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.7
Always	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3
Refused		0.1		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.6	23.6	27.8	28.1	27.9
Just once or twice	15.1	12.8	13.7	14.8	14.2
Several times	25.8	22.1	24.8	23.9	24.4
Many times	18.2	26.7	22.2	20.7	21.5
Always	9.2	13.6	10.4	11.4	10.9
Refused	0.0		0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0

Q8A. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Family members? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	54.2	51.1	52.1	53.9	53.0
Yes, once or twice	15.3	17.2	16.9	15.2	16.0
Yes, several times	23.5	24.9	24.8	23.3	24.0
Yes, often	6.8	6.5	6.0	7.4	6.7
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q8B. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Friends or neighbours? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	71.7	68.0	66.7	73.8	70.3
Yes, once or twice	11.3	14.1	14.8	10.0	12.4
Yes, several times	14.0	13.9	15.0	12.9	14.0
Yes, often	2.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Q8C. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: A religious organisation, community group, or charitable organisation? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	93.1	87.7	94.8	87.2	91.0
Yes, once or twice	4.4	6.5	2.4	8.0	5.3
Yes, several times	2.1	4.7	2.0	4.1	3.1
Yes, often	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

Q94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "no":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	18.7	23.5	19.5	21.6	20.5
No (looking)	23.6	32.0	22.9	30.7	26.8
Yes, part time	13.0	12.7	15.4	10.4	12.9
Yes, full time	44.6	31.7	42.2	37.1	39.6
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.1

Q94B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	5.3	5.9	3.6	7.4	5.5
Student	6.5	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.9
Housewife/Homemaker	2.0	4.3	0.5	5.3	2.9
Agriculture/Farming/Fishing/Forestry	9.0	38.2	24.5	16.1	20.2
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	20.8	14.5	6.3	30.3	18.4
Retail/Shop	7.1	3.2	4.0	7.2	5.6
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	8.2	6.6	9.5	5.7	7.6

Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	20.4	10.3	21.7	11.3	16.5
Clerical or secretarial	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7
Supervisor/Foreman/Senior Manager	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.1	1.1
Security services (police, army, private security)	2.5	1.3	3.4	0.6	2.0
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	11.1	5.4	11.4	6.5	8.9
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	3.1	0.8	3.7	0.7	2.2
Other	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Refused	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3

Q94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted, which of the following would be your first choice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Working in government or public sector	19.0	21.8	22.1	18.0	20.1
Working for a private company, industry, or business	7.4	6.1	8.1	5.8	6.9
Working for a non-government organisation	4.2	4.0	4.9	3.5	4.2
Starting your own business	64.1	63.1	59.8	67.5	63.7
None of the above/Something else	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
Refused to answer	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

Q95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	61.8	55.3	64.6	54.1	59.3
Your spouse makes the decisions	6.0	6.8	3.7	8.9	6.3
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	19.9	22.7	20.3	21.7	21.0
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	8.4	10.8	7.8	10.8	9.3
Other family members make the decisions without you	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.6
None of the above/Some other response	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Not applicable/No earnings	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.0
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	66.6	58.1	66.0	60.8	63.4
Disapprove	19.7	24.0	21.1	21.6	21.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
Approve	5.9	7.9	4.7	8.5	6.7
Strongly approve	6.3	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8
Don't know	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7

Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	44.6	44.4	41.6	47.3	44.5
Disapprove	15.7	20.7	17.8	17.5	17.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7
Approve	16.0	13.6	16.1	14.0	15.1
Strongly approve	18.5	16.3	20.2	15.1	17.6
Refused	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.4

Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the President can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	66.2	64.2	65.9	65.0	65.4
Disapprove	19.8	23.2	21.2	21.1	21.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.6
Approve	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.0
Strongly approve	4.3	3.1	4.6	3.2	3.9
Refused		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9

Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	8.4	7.9	6.3	10.1	8.2
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	18.9	17.6	20.7	16.2	18.4
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	72.2	73.8	72.6	73.0	72.8
Refused		0.1		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	28.8	33.4	29.1	32.0	30.6
Agree with 2	70.0	66.1	70.6	66.5	68.5
Agree with neither	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q26A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	75.5	76.1	78.3	73.2	75.7
Agree with 2	16.0	19.9	15.8	19.2	17.5
Agree with neither	7.4	3.9	5.3	6.8	6.0
Refused to answer	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q26B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	79.7	76.6	79.5	77.6	78.5
Agree with 2	19.1	22.7	19.9	21.1	20.5
Agree with neither	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4

Q34B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	23.4	23.8	25.0	22.2	23.6
Rarely	25.8	25.3	24.6	26.6	25.6
Often	31.9	32.2	34.6	29.6	32.0
Always	10.5	11.4	9.7	12.0	10.9
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	8.2	6.9	6.0	9.3	7.7

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the [president] to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the [president] can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	72.7	67.8	72.4	69.3	70.8
Agree with 2	24.8	30.3	25.6	28.2	26.9
Agree with neither	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3

Q31A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Ghana's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.

Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	47.4	46.5	45.1	49.0	47.1
Agree with 2	50.1	51.4	53.1	48.2	50.6
Agree with neither	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6

31B. If the military were ever to intervene in government, which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?

Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.

Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.

Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	14.5	13.6	16.5	11.8	14.1
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might	39.6	42.5	38.7	42.7	40.7
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	38.9	37.7	39.3	37.6	38.4
None of the above	6.2	5.1	4.9	6.7	5.8
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9

Q32. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Ghana today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.1	5.8
A democracy, with major problems	34.7	28.9	36.2	28.7	32.4
A democracy, but with minor problems	36.4	39.1	36.3	38.6	37.5
A full democracy	22.5	24.0	20.1	25.9	23.1
Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q33. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Ghana?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1
Not at all satisfied	22.0	19.4	24.5	17.4	21.0
Not very satisfied	29.3	28.2	28.8	29.0	28.9
Fairly satisfied	30.3	29.8	26.7	33.5	30.1
Very satisfied	18.0	20.9	19.2	19.0	19.1
Don't know	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9

Responsive government

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	86.1	83.5	86.1	84.1	85.1
Agree with 2	12.6	15.9	12.7	15.1	13.9
Agree with neither	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.8
Refused to answer	0.0	0.2	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Q36A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.8	37.5	38.6	40.5	39.5
Only sometimes	43.2	42.6	46.3	39.7	42.9
Often	10.2	12.9	10.4	12.1	11.2
Always	4.1	5.9	4.2	5.4	4.8
Don't know	1.8	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.5

Q36B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Assembly men and women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	24.6	19.9	20.5	25.0	22.8
Only sometimes	38.0	34.4	38.3	34.9	36.6
Often	24.6	25.8	26.5	23.6	25.0
Always	11.0	18.4	13.1	14.6	13.9
Don't know	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.7

Freedoms

See related questions under "Media."

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	7.1	5.7	7.5	5.6	6.5
Not very free	9.5	12.5	10.1	11.1	10.6
Somewhat free	24.0	26.4	24.2	25.7	24.9
Completely free	59.2	55.1	58.0	57.2	57.6
Refused	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.0
Not very free	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.7
Somewhat free	10.8	12.0	9.6	12.8	11.2
Completely free	80.5	80.1	82.0	78.7	80.3
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Not very free	3.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.6
Somewhat free	11.7	11.3	9.8	13.3	11.5
Completely free	81.5	82.2	84.2	79.4	81.8
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7

Q17. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	27.4	33.2	28.5	30.7	29.6
Agree with 2	69.4	64.4	69.0	66.0	67.5
Agree with neither	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.0
Don't know	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under “Elections.”

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Joined others in your community to request action from government? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.4	77.8	83.1	86.7	84.9
Yes, once or twice	4.3	9.1	6.7	5.7	6.2
Yes, several times	4.4	8.0	7.2	4.4	5.8
Yes, often	1.8	4.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Refused		0.2		0.1	0.1

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Contacted the media, like calling a radio programme or writing a letter to a newspaper? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	94.1	92.2	89.7	97.0	93.4
Yes, once or twice	2.7	4.4	5.4	1.4	3.4
Yes, several times	2.3	2.1	3.7	0.9	2.3
Yes, often	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Posted about politics or community affairs on social media? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	92.2	93.5	88.8	96.5	92.7
Yes, once or twice	2.9	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.4
Yes, several times	4.0	3.1	5.4	1.9	3.6
Yes, often	0.8	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.3
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Q11D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Participated in a demonstration or protest march? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	95.6	90.9	92.6	94.9	93.8
Yes, once or twice	2.8	5.5	5.0	2.7	3.8
Yes, several times	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
Yes, often	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	87.4	79.1	80.9	87.4	84.2
Only once	6.0	8.9	8.2	6.0	7.1
A few times	4.3	7.3	6.8	4.2	5.5
Often	2.0	4.2	4.1	1.6	2.9
Refused to answer	0.0			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.5		0.7	0.3

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	84.1	76.0	76.5	85.4	81.0
Only once	5.4	9.3	8.0	5.8	6.9
A few times	6.7	8.3	9.6	5.1	7.3
Often	3.4	5.7	5.8	2.8	4.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.5		0.9	0.4

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	85.3	69.8	72.8	85.8	79.3
Only once	4.5	9.4	8.4	4.4	6.4
A few times	6.2	10.8	10.4	5.6	8.0
Often	3.5	9.5	8.4	3.3	5.8
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.5

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	53.7	47.8	47.8	55.0	51.5
Yes (feels close to a party)	42.3	48.1	48.2	40.9	44.5
Refused to answer	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Does not know	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Convention People's Party (CPP)	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.8
National Democratic Congress (NDC)	17.1	24.6	23.1	16.9	20.0
New Patriotic Party (NPP)	17.5	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.9
People's National Convention (PNC)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
National Democratic Party (NDP)	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.1
All People's Convention (APC)	0.0			0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not applicable	57.7	51.9	51.8	59.1	55.5
Refused to answer	5.9	3.5	5.4	4.5	5.0
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	17.6	24.5	19.9	20.7	20.3
Agree with 2	81.8	74.5	79.6	78.3	79.0
Agree with neither	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q34A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	22.2	21.4	23.1	20.8	21.9
Rarely	24.3	26.3	25.5	24.7	25.1
Often	29.6	29.8	30.0	29.4	29.7
Always	13.8	14.6	14.0	14.2	14.1
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	9.7	7.7	7.1	10.8	9.0

Q34C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people, rather than based on the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	10.7	11.3	10.1	11.7	10.9
Rarely	19.7	20.6	20.4	19.7	20.0
Often	44.2	40.0	45.1	40.1	42.6
Always	18.7	21.2	19.2	20.2	19.7
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	6.6	6.7	5.0	8.3	6.6

Q34D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19.4	16.3	18.9	17.4	18.2
Rarely	16.4	19.8	16.0	19.4	17.7
Often	36.1	34.1	36.8	33.8	35.3
Always	26.0	27.6	26.3	26.9	26.6
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2

Q34E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.1	11.5	9.3	10.8	10.0
Rarely	12.9	17.0	14.3	14.7	14.5
Often	42.7	38.6	42.5	39.8	41.2
Always	32.4	30.4	31.5	31.8	31.6
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7

Q34F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	51.2	46.9	50.2	48.9	49.6
Rarely	23.5	21.1	23.9	21.4	22.6
Often	14.0	17.4	14.1	16.6	15.3
Always	8.9	12.2	9.3	11.1	10.2
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes, such as murder.

Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	53.3	53.2	56.7	49.8	53.3
Agree with 2	42.8	44.3	40.6	46.0	43.4
Agree with neither	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.5
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	83.4	78.2	81.5	81.3	81.4
Agree with 2	15.7	20.7	17.5	17.8	17.6
Agree with neither	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Ghana.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Ghanaians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	29.4	29.0	28.3	30.2	29.2
Agree with 2	68.6	69.5	70.5	67.3	68.9
Agree with neither	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.5
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.

Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	62.3	60.7	60.5	62.9	61.7
Agree with 2	36.6	38.6	38.6	36.1	37.3
Agree with neither	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticise the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	31.2	36.3	35.6	30.8	33.2
Agree with 2	67.3	63.0	63.0	68.2	65.6
Agree with neither	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2020.

Q13A. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2020, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	19.7	20.2	17.3	22.4	19.9
I was too young to vote	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5
I can't remember whether I voted	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
I voted in the election	77.3	77.2	80.1	74.4	77.3
Don't know	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Q13B. [If respondent answered "Too young to vote to Q13A":] The next national election will be held in 2024; do you intend to vote in those elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
Yes	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5
Not applicable	97.4	97.8	97.6	97.4	97.5
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3

Q13C. [If respondent answered "Did not vote" to Q13A:] Why didn't you vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not registered to vote	4.6	8.1	5.0	6.9	6.0
Not interested in politics or voting	4.7	2.3	2.9	4.6	3.8
Did not have time to vote	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.5
Did not like any of the parties or candidates	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Elections don't make a difference/are not effective	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or pre	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.4
Some other reason	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.1
Don't know/Cannot remember	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Not applicable	80.3	79.8	82.7	77.6	80.1
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0

Q13D. [If respondent answered "Not registered to vote" to Q13C:] Why were you not registered to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Did not have time to register	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6
Not interested in politics or voting	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Was too young to register	3.5	6.9	4.1	5.5	4.8
Elections don't make a difference/are not effective	0.1		0.1		0.0
Did not register for some other reason	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know/Cannot remember	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Not applicable	95.4	91.9	95.0	93.1	94.0

Q14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	55.9	49.8	56.9	0.2	53.5
Disagree	18.2	20.1	18.7	19.3	19.0
Neither agree or disagree	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.6
Agree	10.0	13.5	9.9	12.8	11.3
Strongly agree	13.9	12.8	12.3	14.6	13.5
Refused to answer	0.0		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.1

Q15. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2020?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	16.3	12.0	16.4	12.9	14.6
Free and fair, but with major problems	15.4	18.4	16.9	16.2	16.5
Free and fair, but with minor problems	26.0	30.4	29.1	26.3	27.7
Completely free and fair	33.4	30.9	30.6	34.2	32.5
Do not understand question	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4
Don't know	8.4	7.5	6.5	9.5	8.0
Refused to answer	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2

Q16B. During the last national election campaign in 2020, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	7.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.9
Somewhat	5.8	5.6	4.9	6.5	5.7
A little bit	13.9	17.2	14.6	15.7	15.2
Not at all	70.7	67.9	71.0	68.3	69.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5

Q16A. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	65.0	63.5	64.9	64.0	64.4
Not very likely	16.8	20.6	17.4	19.2	18.3
Somewhat likely	9.0	7.0	9.5	6.9	8.2
Very likely	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7
Don't know	3.5	3.0	2.3	4.4	3.3

Q98. If national elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Convention People's Party (CPP)	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.1
National Democratic Congress (NDC)	28.8	39.6	36.1	29.9	33.0
New Patriotic Party (NPP)	19.8	21.8	21.4	19.7	20.6
People's National Convention (PNC)	0.1	0.4		0.4	0.2
Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Great Consolidated Popular Party (GCPP)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
National Democratic Party (NDP)	0.1			0.1	0.0
All People's Party (APC)	0.2	0.0	0.3		0.1
New Force Movement	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
Other	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6
Would not vote	18.5	10.2	10.7	19.8	15.3
Refused to answer	21.0	15.3	19.4	18.2	18.8
Don't know	8.0	11.3	8.1	10.4	9.3

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	44.4	40.0	42.2	43.1	42.7
Just a little	28.2	30.3	27.0	31.1	29.0
Somewhat	14.2	13.5	17.2	10.7	13.9
A lot	12.6	15.3	13.0	14.2	13.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	40.7	38.2	39.4	40.0	39.7
Just a little	34.4	35.5	31.5	38.1	34.8
Somewhat	16.5	14.8	18.7	13.0	15.8
A lot	7.3	10.6	9.6	7.5	8.6
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission or EC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	41.8	34.6	38.6	39.4	39.0
Just a little	28.2	34.2	28.1	32.8	30.5
Somewhat	16.5	17.9	19.2	14.9	17.0
A lot	11.8	11.0	12.4	10.6	11.5
Refused		0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.0

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your assembly man or woman?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	34.3	30.2	30.1	35.4	32.7
Just a little	38.6	43.5	40.4	40.5	40.5
Somewhat	15.9	16.1	18.6	13.3	16.0
A lot	4.2	7.4	5.8	5.0	5.4
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7.0	2.7	4.9	5.8	5.4

Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	49.0	44.3	48.8	45.7	47.2
Just a little	27.8	31.8	27.0	31.7	29.4
Somewhat	13.3	11.1	13.2	11.7	12.4
A lot	8.9	12.1	10.2	10.0	10.1
Refused	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	36.8	34.8	33.1	38.9	36.0
Just a little	34.5	34.7	33.6	35.4	34.5
Somewhat	17.7	17.0	19.8	15.1	17.5
A lot	9.1	12.1	11.7	8.8	10.3
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	41.2	43.1	42.9	41.0	41.9
Just a little	28.5	29.3	26.6	31.0	28.8
Somewhat	20.1	14.1	19.0	16.7	17.8
A lot	9.7	12.1	11.2	10.1	10.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.4	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.7

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ghana Armed Force?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.5	15.6	12.5	14.9	13.7
Just a little	19.9	19.3	16.4	22.9	19.7
Somewhat	27.2	20.0	23.3	25.6	24.5
A lot	39.2	43.4	46.9	34.9	40.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.3

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	29.4	26.6	28.4	28.3	28.4
Just a little	32.0	35.9	33.2	33.8	33.5
Somewhat	24.0	18.4	23.5	20.1	21.8
A lot	12.2	15.1	13.4	13.3	13.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	3.9	1.5	4.4	3.0

Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Health?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	14.9	16.0	14.0	16.7	15.3
Just a little	35.1	32.6	35.8	32.5	34.1
Somewhat	27.4	25.4	28.1	25.2	26.6
A lot	20.9	24.9	20.8	24.1	22.5
Refused	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5

Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.9	21.2	21.8	25.1	23.4
Just a little	33.3	31.0	30.4	34.3	32.4
Somewhat	24.0	19.4	25.3	19.1	22.2
A lot	15.2	27.6	20.9	19.1	20.0
Refused	0.0		0.1		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.9

Q37L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	18.7	18.2	20.7	16.4	18.5
Just a little	31.3	32.5	31.4	32.1	31.8
Somewhat	27.7	19.1	25.3	23.4	24.3
A lot	21.8	29.5	21.8	27.7	24.8
Refused	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5

Q37M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	11.8	13.2	10.9	13.7	12.3
Just a little	31.3	31.4	30.8	31.8	31.3
Somewhat	28.8	24.4	29.3	24.9	27.1
A lot	22.5	27.9	25.8	23.5	24.6
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.5	3.1	3.1	6.1	4.6

Q48A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Nana Addo Dankwa Akufo-Addo?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	41.5	42.4	45.0	38.7	41.8
Disapprove	24.7	23.4	22.0	26.4	24.2
Approve	23.8	24.4	23.4	24.7	24.1
Strongly approve	7.0	7.8	6.8	7.7	7.3
Refused	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9

Q48B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	34.9	36.0	37.0	33.6	35.3
Disapprove	30.7	28.5	28.9	30.9	29.9
Approve	23.8	28.1	24.6	26.3	25.5
Strongly approve	5.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.6	1.9	4.0	3.1	3.6

Q48C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected assembly man or woman?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	21.7	21.3	21.9	21.2	21.6
Disapprove	30.5	22.2	25.8	28.8	27.3
Approve	33.5	41.5	37.1	36.0	36.6
Strongly approve	8.6	12.1	10.1	9.8	9.9
Refused	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.6	2.7	4.8	4.2	4.5

Corruption

Also see questions in the sections:

- “Public services and government performance” about government performance in fighting corruption (Q47J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q44-45)
- “Health” about bribe-paying for health-care services (Q40)

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The [president] and officials in [his] office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.1
Some of them	36.7	34.1	37.2	34.2	35.7
Most of them	28.1	31.5	27.3	31.5	29.4
All of them	25.6	23.9	26.6	23.3	24.9
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.7	5.6	4.4	6.9	5.7

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0
Some of them	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.8	40.3
Most of them	29.8	31.1	29.6	31.0	30.3
All of them	21.3	19.7	21.6	19.8	20.7
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.7	5.3	4.1	7.0	5.6

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.8	5.1
Some of them	51.4	51.4	53.3	49.4	51.4
Most of them	28.7	26.2	26.5	28.8	27.7
All of them	11.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.6
Refused	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.1	4.2	3.1	5.2	4.2

Q38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	8.5	10.1	10.0	8.3	9.1
Some of them	55.8	55.1	55.8	55.3	55.5
Most of them	20.0	22.1	20.1	21.5	20.8
All of them	10.9	9.4	10.5	10.2	10.4
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.7	3.2	3.5	4.7	4.1

Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.6
Some of them	32.4	29.3	30.5	31.9	31.2
Most of them	33.5	38.3	35.3	35.4	35.4
All of them	27.9	27.5	28.7	26.8	27.7
Refused	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.1

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.6
Some of them	48.2	46.2	45.8	49.0	47.4
Most of them	24.4	28.4	27.3	24.6	25.9
All of them	18.8	17.1	19.5	16.8	18.1
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.1	4.4	3.0	6.5	4.8

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.9
Some of them	40.0	38.1	37.1	41.4	39.2
Most of them	30.2	32.5	31.6	30.5	31.1
All of them	22.3	22.0	24.5	19.9	22.2
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.0	3.9	3.3	5.7	4.6

Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	8.8	10.9	9.9	9.3	9.6
Some of them	57.2	54.7	56.8	55.8	56.3
Most of them	18.8	21.6	20.7	19.1	19.9
All of them	9.7	9.1	9.0	10.0	9.5
Refused		0.2	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.4	3.5	3.6	5.8	4.7

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14.2	17.8	14.1	17.0	15.6
Some of them	60.9	57.3	59.8	59.2	59.5
Most of them	13.4	15.9	14.5	14.3	14.4
All of them	7.7	5.7	8.2	5.6	6.9
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5

Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.3	6.0
Some of them	58.0	56.3	59.2	55.5	57.3
Most of them	22.1	25.1	22.9	23.6	23.3
All of them	7.9	7.4	8.2	7.3	7.7
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6.3	4.5	4.1	7.0	5.6

Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	16.3	17.1	17.6	15.7	16.6
Some of them	56.9	56.2	57.3	55.9	56.6
Most of them	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.8
All of them	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.5	6.3
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9.0	7.7	7.0	10.0	8.5

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	62.5	64.2	66.7	59.6	63.1
Increased somewhat	11.4	9.7	9.8	11.7	10.8
Stayed the same	15.8	15.5	15.1	16.2	15.7
Decreased somewhat	4.8	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.2
Decreased a lot	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.9
Refused	0.0		0.1		0.0
Don't know	3.5	3.0	2.4	4.2	3.3

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	26.1	26.6	28.4	24.2	26.3
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	71.5	71.5	70.4	72.6	71.5
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.4	1.7	1.1	3.2	2.1

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders.”

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	1.0	9.8	3.9	4.9	4.4
Yes	99.0	90.2	96.1	95.1	95.6

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	16.3	56.7	31.3	32.5	31.9
Yes	83.1	43.3	68.3	67.1	67.7
Cannot be determined	0.6		0.4	0.4	0.4

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	45.6	77.4	56.8	58.9	57.8
Yes	54.4	22.6	43.2	41.1	42.2

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	5.4	21.8	10.7	12.9	11.8
Yes	94.6	78.2	89.3	87.1	88.2

EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	51.3	36.6	45.5	45.7	45.6
Yes	46.9	62.6	53.2	52.6	52.9
Cannot be determined	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.4

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	77.9	96.2	84.9	85.1	85.0
Yes	22.1	3.8	15.1	14.9	15.0

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	3.3	7.6	5.0	5.0	5.0
Yes	96.4	92.4	94.9	94.8	94.8
Cannot be determined	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.2

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	54.0	89.0	67.3	67.7	67.5
Yes	45.6	11.0	32.4	32.1	32.3
Cannot be determined	0.4		0.2	0.2	0.2

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	27.4	45.1	34.1	34.4	34.2
Yes	71.0	54.9	64.9	64.7	64.8
Cannot be determined	1.5		1.0	0.9	0.9

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	6.6	37.3	17.1	19.9	18.5
Yes	93.4	62.7	82.9	80.1	81.5

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	4.0	39.4	16.7	18.7	17.7
Yes	96.0	59.8	83.0	81.0	82.0
Cannot be determined		0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	82.1	92.2	86.9	85.1	86.0
Yes	15.3	7.0	11.2	12.9	12.1
Cannot be determined	2.7	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.9

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	14.2	39.0	22.8	24.8	23.8
Yes	85.8	61.0	77.2	75.2	76.2

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	64.7	82.4	71.9	71.2	71.5
Yes	34.4	17.6	27.5	28.3	27.9
Cannot be determined	1.0		0.6	0.5	0.6

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	92.2	95.5	93.2	93.7	93.5
Yes	6.9	4.5	6.1	5.8	5.9
Cannot be determined	1.0		0.6	0.5	0.6

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	83.4	86.9	84.9	84.7	84.8
Yes	15.6	13.1	14.5	14.8	14.6
Cannot be determined	1.0		0.6	0.5	0.6

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	95.1	90.5	93.4	93.2	93.3
Yes	4.0	9.5	5.9	6.3	6.1
Cannot be determined	1.0		0.6	0.5	0.6

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	94.9	96.5	95.3	95.7	95.5
Yes	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7
Cannot be determined	1.3		0.9	0.7	0.8

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	28.7	51.3	36.9	38.0	37.4
Unpaved gravel	11.7	17.0	14.1	13.3	13.7
Unpaved stone/muram	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4
Paved tar/concrete	53.7	26.7	43.5	43.0	43.2
Not applicable/Not reachable by road	0.3		0.2	0.2	0.2

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometres before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	9.8	45.8	23.2	24.2	23.7
Unpaved gravel	7.9	17.4	11.3	11.8	11.5
Unpaved stone/muram	2.6	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.2
Paved tar/concrete	79.5	32.5	61.7	60.9	61.3
Not applicable/Not reachable by road	0.3		0.2	0.2	0.2

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometres before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Impassable		4.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Very poor	3.7	26.8	12.0	13.2	12.6
Poor	7.0	16.0	9.9	11.1	10.5
Fair	21.6	17.5	20.4	19.6	20.0
Good	44.8	21.9	35.1	36.8	36.0
Very good	22.9	13.1	20.9	17.3	19.1

Citizens' experiences with public services

Also see Q40A-H in the “Health” section.

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	72.1	76.2	69.2	78.2	73.7
Yes	27.9	23.8	30.8	21.8	26.3

Q44B. [If “yes” to Q44A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.5
Easy	5.2	5.5	6.7	3.9	5.3
Difficult	6.8	5.5	7.2	5.4	6.3
Very difficult	12.0	9.5	12.9	9.2	11.0
No contact/Not applicable	72.1	76.2	69.2	78.2	73.7
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q44C. [If “yes” to Q44A:] How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.5	15.9	16.2	15.2	15.7
Once or twice	5.3	3.3	6.6	2.6	4.5
A few times	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9
Often	4.7	3.3	5.9	2.5	4.2
No contact/Not applicable	72.1	76.2	69.2	78.2	73.7
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.0

Q45A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	90.7	94.5	88.9	95.3	92.1
Yes	9.3	5.4	11.0	4.6	7.8
Don't know	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q45B. [If “yes” to Q45A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	1.1
Easy	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.8
Difficult	3.0	2.2	3.7	1.7	2.7
Very difficult	3.0	1.1	3.1	1.5	2.3
No contact/Not applicable	90.7	94.6	89.0	95.4	92.2

Q45C. [If “yes” to Q45A:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.4	2.4	5.3	2.0	3.7
Once or twice	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.4
A few times	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.9
Often	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.7
No contact/Not applicable	90.7	94.6	89.0	95.4	92.2
Don't know	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1

Q45D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	48.0	54.2	47.4	53.2	50.3
Once or twice	14.6	15.1	14.0	15.5	14.8
A few times	14.4	13.8	16.9	11.5	14.2
Often	22.7	16.8	21.5	19.3	20.4
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4		0.1	0.4	0.2

Q45E. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.3	27.0	26.9	33.6	30.3
Once or twice	5.3	7.2	7.2	4.9	6.0
A few times	6.1	5.0	8.3	3.1	5.7
Often	7.7	6.2	9.9	4.4	7.1
No contact/Not applicable	48.3	54.3	47.6	53.6	50.6
Refused	0.0			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q47A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	58.1	59.0	58.8	58.2	58.5
Fairly badly	22.1	20.2	20.1	22.6	21.4
Fairly well	14.9	16.2	15.7	15.0	15.4
Very well	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.5
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0

Q47B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	58.9	57.2	59.6	56.9	58.2
Fairly badly	24.1	23.6	22.1	25.6	23.9
Fairly well	13.4	16.1	14.4	14.5	14.4
Very well	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.5
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

Q47C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.7
Fairly badly	20.9	19.4	20.3	20.3	20.3
Fairly well	14.6	15.0	14.3	15.2	14.8
Very well	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.4		0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0

Q47D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	76.2	72.2	74.9	74.4	74.6
Fairly badly	15.2	18.5	16.1	16.9	16.5
Fairly well	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3
Very well	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1
Refused	0.3		0.4		0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q47E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	64.4	60.9	65.7	60.5	63.1
Fairly badly	24.7	25.4	22.4	27.4	24.9
Fairly well	7.9	10.4	9.3	8.5	8.9
Very well	1.5	2.4	1.4	2.3	1.9
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1

Q47F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	40.0	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9
Fairly badly	18.5	20.7	17.9	20.7	19.3
Fairly well	32.3	27.1	31.2	29.3	30.3
Very well	7.1	10.9	8.6	8.5	8.6
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.7

Q47G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	27.8	30.2	30.5	27.0	28.7
Fairly badly	23.1	25.7	22.3	25.9	24.1
Fairly well	40.3	34.0	38.4	37.4	37.9
Very well	6.6	8.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.8

Q47H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	27.4	29.1	28.7	27.4	28.1
Fairly badly	19.3	21.3	20.2	20.0	20.1
Fairly well	37.5	33.3	34.7	37.1	35.9
Very well	14.9	15.6	15.9	14.5	15.2
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6

Q47I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	34.9	39.4	37.3	36.0	36.6
Fairly badly	23.3	23.2	23.1	23.5	23.3
Fairly well	33.7	28.8	30.1	33.5	31.8
Very well	7.1	7.9	8.4	6.4	7.4
Refused	0.3		0.4		0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7

Q47J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	62.7	62.2	64.1	61.0	62.5
Fairly badly	20.5	18.7	20.7	18.9	19.8
Fairly well	11.9	14.8	11.4	14.7	13.0
Very well	1.9	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.5
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.7	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.0

Q47K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	43.0	49.2	45.8	44.9	45.4
Fairly badly	20.0	23.1	20.1	22.3	21.2
Fairly well	29.1	20.3	26.5	24.9	25.7
Very well	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.4		0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9

Q47L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	25.7	29.5	28.7	25.6	27.1
Fairly badly	18.2	20.6	19.4	18.9	19.1
Fairly well	42.7	34.7	37.9	41.3	39.6
Very well	13.0	14.4	13.5	13.6	13.5
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5

Q47M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	24.5	27.3	25.7	25.5	25.6
Fairly badly	20.5	24.5	21.6	22.5	22.0
Fairly well	41.9	35.1	39.3	39.1	39.2
Very well	9.0	9.5	10.3	8.0	9.2
Refused	0.4		0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	3.7	2.7	4.7	3.7

Access to justice

Now I would like to discuss with you about how disputes are solved in your community.

Q54. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, where would you be most likely to go to try to find a resolution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nowhere/I would not try to resolve it/There is no place to go/No hope of chance for resolution	3.1	4.9	3.1	4.5	3.8
A traditional leader or traditional court	13.4	30.9	20.1	20.2	20.2
The police	47.2	24.1	38.8	37.9	38.3
A lawyer	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
A legal aid service	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3
A local court	3.9	2.8	5.3	1.7	3.5
A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8
Religious leaders	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.1
Family members	8.9	8.5	7.5	10.1	8.8
Prayer/God	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3
Elders	7.6	13.4	10.4	9.3	9.8
Political leaders	4.3	4.8	3.7	5.3	4.5
Government official	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8
Other	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.0

Q55A. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could find the advice or support you need from lawyers or legal services to address or resolve the problem?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	29.3	29.5	28.9	29.9	29.4
Not very likely	18.4	24.5	21.4	20.1	20.8
Somewhat likely	28.8	28.6	27.9	29.6	28.7
Very likely	20.0	15.2	20.2	16.2	18.2
Refused	0.0		0.1		0.0
Don't know	3.3	2.2	1.5	4.2	2.9

Q55B. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to obtain the legal advice or support that you need?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	39.0	43.2	38.5	42.8	40.7
Not very likely	21.1	24.5	23.6	21.2	22.4
Somewhat likely	26.6	21.5	24.6	24.7	24.7
Very likely	10.9	9.3	11.9	8.7	10.3
Refused	0.0		0.1		0.0
Don't know	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.0

Q55C. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to take the case to court?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	41.8	41.7	39.6	43.9	41.7
Not very likely	18.3	21.1	18.0	20.7	19.3
Somewhat likely	22.3	22.6	23.7	21.2	22.4
Very likely	15.7	13.7	17.9	12.0	14.9
Don't know	1.9	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.6

Q55D. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that the case could be resolved in a reasonable amount of time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.3	33.4
Not very likely	24.5	24.8	24.3	24.9	24.6
Somewhat likely	27.7	25.6	26.9	26.9	26.9
Very likely	10.4	12.6	12.3	10.2	11.2
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.6	3.8

Q55E. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could get a fair resolution in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	25.8	30.4	27.2	28.0	27.6
Not very likely	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.5	23.3
Somewhat likely	32.1	30.1	31.7	31.0	31.3
Very likely	14.5	11.6	15.0	11.8	13.3
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	4.5	4.1	3.0	5.8	4.4

Q56. Are you aware of any legal aid services available to you and others in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	75.3	80.5	75.6	79.0	77.3
Yes	21.9	18.6	23.2	18.1	20.6
Refused to answer		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.0

Q57A. In general, how confident are you that ordinary citizens who are wronged can obtain justice in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all confident	18.6	22.4	21.1	19.0	20.1
Not very confident	31.4	28.9	29.7	31.1	30.4
Somewhat confident	34.3	33.8	34.2	34.1	34.1
Very confident	13.0	12.9	13.7	12.3	13.0
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.4	2.4

Q57B. In general, when ordinary people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think that the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too lenient	7.0	8.0	8.1	6.7	7.4
About right	45.1	49.3	44.9	48.4	46.7
Too harsh	44.0	40.0	43.9	41.0	42.4
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.4

Q58. In general, when political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too lenient	65.5	55.9	64.0	59.6	61.8
About right	25.7	32.5	26.5	30.1	28.3
Too harsh	5.3	8.0	6.6	6.1	6.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.5	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.5

International relations

Q66. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Ghana have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.5	8.4	5.7	7.5	6.6
A little	13.0	15.1	14.2	13.5	13.8
Somewhat	21.5	21.2	23.9	19.0	21.4
A lot	43.8	30.3	44.3	33.0	38.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16.1	25.0	12.0	26.9	19.5

Q67A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	10.2	9.5	10.9	9.0	9.9
Somewhat negative	12.6	10.9	13.0	10.9	11.9
Neither positive nor negative	6.4	6.3	7.4	5.5	6.4
Somewhat positive	29.3	26.9	30.4	26.4	28.4
Very positive	16.0	12.3	17.0	12.1	14.5
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	25.4	33.9	21.2	36.1	28.7

Q67B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	27.0	20.8	24.4	24.8	24.6
Somewhat negative	18.2	15.1	18.5	15.6	17.0
Neither positive nor negative	6.6	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.2
Somewhat positive	22.6	23.1	26.1	19.6	22.8
Very positive	10.9	9.9	13.1	8.0	10.5
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	14.6	25.3	11.9	25.4	18.7

Q67C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.7
Somewhat negative	11.3	9.0	11.6	9.3	10.4
Neither positive nor negative	8.1	5.7	7.1	7.2	7.2
Somewhat positive	32.9	30.8	34.0	30.3	32.1
Very positive	19.6	18.9	22.6	16.1	19.3
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	19.2	26.6	15.4	28.7	22.1

Q67D. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	13.8	10.4	13.5	11.4	12.5
Somewhat negative	13.8	14.1	15.6	12.3	14.0
Neither positive nor negative	10.1	7.1	9.4	8.5	8.9
Somewhat positive	20.0	20.4	23.3	17.0	20.1
Very positive	6.0	6.5	7.7	4.8	6.2
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	36.1	41.4	30.4	45.7	38.1

Q67E. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: India?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	12.2	11.1	13.1	10.5	11.8
Somewhat negative	10.5	9.2	10.3	9.7	10.0
Neither positive nor negative	10.1	9.0	10.5	8.8	9.7
Somewhat positive	23.3	21.5	24.8	20.4	22.6
Very positive	7.0	5.8	7.6	5.5	6.5
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	36.5	43.4	33.5	44.7	39.2

Q67F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	7.2	6.4	8.0	5.8	6.9
Somewhat negative	8.0	5.8	8.6	5.8	7.2
Neither positive nor negative	7.3	5.9	6.9	6.6	6.8
Somewhat positive	32.6	30.2	34.8	28.6	31.7
Very positive	17.9	15.4	19.5	14.4	17.0
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	26.8	35.9	22.0	38.5	30.3

Q67G. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: ECOWAS?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	7.4	5.2	7.8	5.4	6.6
Somewhat negative	7.3	7.3	8.6	6.1	7.3
Neither positive nor negative	6.2	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.8
Somewhat positive	34.6	30.4	35.9	30.1	33.0
Very positive	20.9	17.9	22.2	17.4	19.8
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	23.3	33.5	19.1	35.3	27.3

Q67H. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	7.9	6.9	8.4	6.7	7.5
Somewhat negative	8.0	7.8	8.6	7.3	7.9
Neither positive nor negative	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.8
Somewhat positive	33.2	28.5	35.6	27.2	31.4
Very positive	14.9	11.4	15.9	11.2	13.5
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	28.6	38.8	24.3	40.6	32.5

Q68. Which of the following countries or organisations, if any, did the most to help Ghana manage the negative impacts of COVID-19, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of them/No country or organisation helped	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.5	3.9
The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC	9.6	8.4	9.5	8.7	9.1
China	10.7	10.2	11.8	9.2	10.5
United States of America	28.3	25.7	31.8	23.0	27.3
Russia	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power	10.8	6.8	10.7	7.8	9.2
India	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2
Some other answer	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	30.8	40.1	27.0	41.7	34.4

Q69A. Have you heard about the war between Russia and Ukraine, or haven't you had a chance to hear about it yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	19.5	38.2	17.0	36.3	26.7
Yes	79.9	60.3	82.7	62.1	72.3
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.9

Q69B. [If "yes" to Q69A:] Should Ghana be neutral or support one side or the other in the Russia-Ukraine war? [If support one side:] Which side?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Be neutral	65.8	51.3	68.7	51.8	60.2
Side with Russia	5.1	3.8	6.2	2.9	4.6
Side with Ukraine	4.8	3.1	5.1	3.2	4.1
Support one/don't know which side	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.4
Not applicable	20.1	39.7	17.3	37.9	27.7
Refused to answer	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	2.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.7

Q70A. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Ghana are adequately recognised in the decisions of the ECOWAS?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.7	6.4	9.6	6.0	7.8
Disagree	15.8	13.0	15.7	13.8	14.7
Neither agree or disagree	3.5	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.4
Agree	38.2	37.0	40.4	35.1	37.7
Strongly agree	9.7	10.2	11.5	8.3	9.9
Refused to answer	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23.8	27.8	17.9	32.6	25.3

Q70B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Ghana are adequately recognised by the African Union when it is making decisions for the African continent?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.3	5.7	7.1	6.3	6.7
Disagree	15.0	12.4	16.6	11.4	14.0
Neither agree or disagree	4.7	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.4
Agree	35.8	33.2	37.9	31.6	34.8
Strongly agree	12.0	13.3	13.5	11.6	12.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25.0	28.9	19.1	33.8	26.5

Q70C. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: African countries should be given greater influence in the decision making of international bodies like the United Nations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.6	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.4
Disagree	8.4	10.2	9.0	9.2	9.1
Neither agree or disagree	2.8	5.7	3.7	4.2	3.9
Agree	34.7	34.7	35.8	33.6	34.7
Strongly agree	31.2	20.9	32.9	21.6	27.2
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	18.2	24.2	13.5	27.4	20.5

Migration and trade

Q71A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	34.4	46.5	33.6	44.5	39.1
A little bit	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.5
Somewhat	9.2	6.9	9.5	7.0	8.3
A lot	47.6	37.9	48.2	39.5	43.8
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was “a little bit,” “somewhat,” “a lot,” or “don't know”:] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Most prominent country in the region	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7
Another country in the region	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
Elsewhere in Africa	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1
Europe	16.9	10.9	19.4	9.9	14.6
North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	37.7	25.9	34.1	32.1	33.1
Central or South America	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.0
Middle East	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
Asia i.e., China, Russia	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.5
Australia	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.4
Outside of Africa (place not specified)	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.9	2.4
Not applicable	34.7	46.9	34.0	44.7	39.4
Refused to answer	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.1	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.3

Q72. [If answer to Q71A was “a little bit,” “somewhat,” “a lot,” or “don't know”:] There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Ghana?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Find work/better job/better work opportunities	35.5	29.5	35.7	30.7	33.2
Economic hardship	18.8	15.8	21.5	13.9	17.7
Lower taxes at destination	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Poverty/Destitution	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.1
Poor infrastructure/Services	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Better business prospects	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Political persecution		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism		0.1	0.1		0.0
Crime or personal/Family insecurity		0.1	0.1		0.0
Better schools for children	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Better medical services for family	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
To pursue an education	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4

To accompany family members who are moving for work	0.1			0.2	0.1
To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Travel/Tourism/Adventure/Experience other cultures	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.1
Disease outbreaks	0.2	0.1		0.4	0.2
Not applicable	34.7	46.9	34.0	44.7	39.4
Refused to answer	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5

Q76B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in West Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, the Ghana government should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	55.1	56.5	57.1	54.2	55.6
Agree with 2	42.6	40.4	41.0	42.6	41.8
Agree with neither	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.2

Q73D. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very difficult	38.5	38.5	42.0	35.0	38.5
Difficult	38.6	36.8	35.7	40.1	37.9
Easy	11.0	9.9	10.7	10.5	10.6
Very easy	3.8	3.7	4.8	2.7	3.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.2	11.1	6.8	11.8	9.3

Q73A. Would you say it is generally bad or good for Ghana's economy if people from other countries come here to live and work for several years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	19.5	24.2	20.3	22.3	21.3
Fairly bad	20.3	18.6	18.8	20.5	19.7
Neither good nor bad	12.1	7.7	8.2	12.6	10.4
Fairly good	30.2	30.2	31.4	29.1	30.2
Very good	15.9	16.3	19.4	12.8	16.0
Don't know	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.4

Q73B. Do you think Ghana should allow more or fewer job seekers from other countries to come to live and work in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No job seekers at all	19.0	16.7	18.3	17.8	18.1
Fewer job seekers	53.3	53.4	51.9	54.7	53.3
About the same	13.5	14.6	13.5	14.4	14.0
More job seekers	12.6	12.8	14.7	10.7	12.7
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.9

Q73C. Do you think Ghana should allow more or fewer refugees from other countries to come and live in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No refugees at all	29.4	28.0	29.6	28.2	28.9
Fewer refugees	52.1	53.7	51.8	53.6	52.7
About the same	10.6	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.2
More refugees	6.2	5.8	6.8	5.4	6.1
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.0

Q74. Have you heard about the African Continental Free Trade Area, also known as AfCFTA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.7	84.6	75.6	86.3	81.0
Yes	19.9	13.0	22.8	11.8	17.3
Don't know	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.8

Q75. If Ghana's leaders are going to make it easier to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities, which countries should they make it easier to trade with?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of the above, don't want open trade	0.7	1.8	0.4	1.8	1.1
Regional countries only	5.6	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.9
All African countries	16.0	15.2	14.9	16.4	15.7
All countries globally	74.1	70.2	74.6	70.5	72.6
Some other answer	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.1	5.9	2.4	4.7	3.6

Q76A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better for our economy if the government makes it easier for Ghana to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities.

Statement 2: Our country should limit trade with other countries in order to protect Ghana producers.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	58.1	59.7	58.1	59.3	58.7
Agree with 2	38.5	37.4	39.0	37.2	38.1
Agree with neither	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0

Climate change

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q59A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	13.9	22.9	17.1	17.6	17.4
Somewhat more severe	10.7	16.6	14.2	11.8	13.0
Stayed the same	36.4	21.2	30.5	30.6	30.5
Somewhat less severe	12.3	15.9	13.3	14.1	13.7
Much less severe	21.9	21.2	22.4	20.8	21.6
Don't know	4.8	2.3	2.6	5.0	3.8

Q59B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	11.8	10.5	12.2	10.4	11.3
Somewhat more severe	11.9	9.7	11.1	11.0	11.1
Stayed the same	36.3	35.4	35.5	36.4	36.0
Somewhat less severe	11.4	13.9	11.4	13.3	12.3
Much less severe	25.4	27.0	26.7	25.3	26.0
Refused to answer	0.0	0.3		0.3	0.1
Don't know	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2

Q59C. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Crop failures?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	13.7	22.0	16.9	16.9	16.9
Somewhat more severe	11.5	20.4	15.5	14.3	14.9
Stayed the same	34.9	23.2	30.5	30.3	30.4
Somewhat less severe	8.6	13.4	9.6	11.3	10.5
Much less severe	16.9	17.2	17.6	16.5	17.1
Refused to answer	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
Don't know	13.7	3.5	9.4	10.2	9.8

Q59D-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Mudslides or landslides?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.6
Somewhat more severe	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	6.7
Stayed the same	45.0	39.0	44.4	41.0	42.7
Somewhat less severe	6.7	10.3	7.5	8.8	8.1
Much less severe	16.4	19.5	16.8	18.2	17.6
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	19.6	18.2	19.3	18.9	19.1

Q59E-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Land or soil erosion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	13.2	11.5	13.4	11.7	12.6
Somewhat more severe	14.7	12.7	13.6	14.2	13.9
Stayed the same	35.4	31.7	34.0	34.0	34.0
Somewhat less severe	10.0	14.8	11.5	12.3	11.9
Much less severe	20.2	21.6	21.0	20.5	20.8
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.3	7.7	6.5	7.2	6.9

Q60A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	51.0	58.1	47.5	59.9	53.7
Yes	48.7	41.3	52.0	39.9	45.9
Don't know	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4

Q60B. Do you think climate change is making life in Ghana better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much better	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.9
Somewhat better	6.5	4.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
Neither/No change/About the same	6.4	2.2	5.2	4.4	4.8
Somewhat worse	17.0	16.2	19.0	14.5	16.7
Much worse	14.3	15.8	18.6	11.2	14.9
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.7

Q61A. [If "yes" to Q60A] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	33.8	24.7	35.6	25.0	30.3
Natural weather patterns or natural processes	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.8	10.1
Both human activity and natural processes	3.9	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.4
Some other reason	0.2	0.1	0.4		0.2
None of these	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7

Q61B. [If “yes” to Q60A] Who do you think is most responsible for causing climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The people, businesses and government of country	26.2	23.7	27.8	22.8	25.3
People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	16.8	12.4	18.1	12.1	15.1
None of these	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.1	3.9
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.5

Q62A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.2	3.4	4.4	3.3	3.9
Disagree	6.9	5.0	7.2	5.1	6.2
Neither agree or disagree	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.5
Agree	18.8	18.5	19.4	18.0	18.7
Strongly agree	15.6	11.5	17.8	10.2	14.0
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6

Q62B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is costly for those countries.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.1
Disagree	6.9	5.2	7.1	5.5	6.3
Neither agree or disagree	2.5	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.0
Agree	19.2	17.6	19.4	17.8	18.6
Strongly agree	17.0	15.0	20.5	12.0	16.2
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7

Q62C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an obligation to help Ghana cover the costs of adapting and responding to the negative impacts of climate change.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.4	2.4
Disagree	6.5	5.2	7.8	4.3	6.0
Neither agree or disagree	2.8	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.1
Agree	20.1	19.6	21.3	18.6	19.9
Strongly agree	15.7	12.9	17.6	11.8	14.6
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8

Q62D. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these/No one/ Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	2.8	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.1
Ordinary citizens	17.0	12.1	15.6	14.6	15.1
Business and industry	6.5	3.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
The government of country	15.2	19.0	20.7	12.8	16.7
Rich or developed countries	4.5	2.5	4.4	3.1	3.7
Traditional leaders	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.4
Someone else	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Not applicable	51.3	58.7	48.0	60.1	54.1
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9

Q63A. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Make it illegal for people to cut down trees for firewood or charcoal, even if it means we have to pay more for other sources of energy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	20.6	23.9	20.2	23.6	21.9
Disagree	18.9	23.8	20.3	21.3	20.8
Neither agree nor disagree	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
Agree	27.7	22.9	26.5	25.2	25.9
Strongly agree	27.0	24.0	28.1	23.6	25.8
Refused to answer	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.5

Q63B. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Require everyone to switch to cookstoves that use cleaner fuels like electricity, gas, or propane even if it means we have to pay more to cook our food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	25.2	30.4	24.5	30.0	27.2
Disagree	25.6	26.3	25.7	26.0	25.9
Neither agree nor disagree	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.7
Agree	23.6	19.6	23.1	21.0	22.1
Strongly agree	15.5	14.4	17.1	13.1	15.1
Refused to answer	0.0	0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0

Q63C. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in improving infrastructure so our country can withstand more extreme floods and droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.4	8.4	5.7	7.4	6.6
Disagree	9.1	11.5	10.2	9.9	10.0
Neither agree nor disagree	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.9	3.0
Agree	38.0	43.1	37.6	42.2	39.9
Strongly agree	43.1	31.8	43.6	34.0	38.8
Don't know	1.8	1.7	0.8	2.7	1.7

Q63D. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Put more pressure on rich and developed countries to provide resources to help Ghanaians who are affected by climate change or changes in weather conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.9	11.0	10.5	11.4	10.9
Disagree	19.1	15.4	18.6	16.7	17.6
Neither agree nor disagree	6.4	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.1
Agree	34.4	43.4	35.8	39.9	37.9
Strongly agree	23.8	21.7	24.9	21.2	23.0
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	5.3	2.7	3.5	5.1	4.3

Q63E-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote the use of taxis and buses that run on electricity, even if that means we have to pay higher fares?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	25.5	25.4	24.1	26.8	25.5
Disagree	24.6	22.8	24.8	23.0	23.9
Neither agree nor disagree	5.0	7.7	5.6	6.5	6.0
Agree	26.3	29.2	27.6	27.2	27.4
Strongly agree	14.8	12.3	15.3	12.4	13.8
Refused to answer	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	3.7	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.3

Q63F-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind and solar technologies to generate electricity, even if it increases the price?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.6	12.7	8.7	11.6	10.2
Disagree	12.1	15.5	12.2	14.7	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Agree	37.8	36.2	38.6	35.8	37.2
Strongly agree	34.0	28.2	33.5	30.0	31.7
Don't know	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.0

Q64A. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the source or reduce the amount of water that you use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	81.4	72.7	76.4	79.7	78.1
Yes	17.6	26.2	22.5	19.3	20.9
Don't know	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0

Q64B. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Reduce the amount of work you do outdoors or work outdoors at different times?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	80.3	72.9	75.7	79.1	77.4
Yes	18.2	25.9	23.0	19.4	21.2
Don't know	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4

Q64C. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Move to another place?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	84.9	83.7	83.7	85.2	84.5
Yes	14.2	15.7	15.4	14.1	14.7
Don't know	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8

Q64D. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change grazing patterns or reduce the number and type of livestock you keep?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	49.6	59.8	52.8	54.3	53.5
Yes	7.4	16.4	11.4	10.4	10.9
Not applicable	42.3	23.7	35.5	34.8	35.1
Don't know	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5

Q64E. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the types of crops you plant or the types of food you eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	79.5	76.2	77.1	79.4	78.2
Yes	14.5	22.4	18.9	16.3	17.6
Refused to answer	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
Don't know	5.4	1.1	3.5	4.0	3.7

Health care

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	49.0	44.4	55.3	39.4	47.3
Yes	50.8	55.6	44.6	60.6	52.7
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	7.9	6.2	6.2	8.2	7.2
Easy	18.1	19.4	16.3	20.9	18.6
Difficult	15.6	20.1	12.9	21.7	17.3
Very difficult	9.2	9.9	9.0	9.9	9.5
No contact/Not applicable	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.1		0.2		0.1

Q40C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	41.8	44.2	34.2	51.1	42.7
Once or twice	4.2	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.7
A few times	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3
Often	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.9
No contact/Not applicable	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q40D. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.9	17.7	16.5	20.4	18.5
Once or twice	10.7	10.4	7.7	13.5	10.6
A few times	10.6	13.9	8.4	15.3	11.9
Often	10.5	13.6	12.0	11.4	11.7
No contact	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.1

Q40E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	29.2	33.0	24.1	37.1	30.7
Once or twice	8.7	9.6	8.2	9.8	9.0
A few times	7.6	8.0	6.7	8.8	7.7
Often	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.1
No contact	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1

Q40F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	14.0	17.6	11.5	19.2	15.4
Once or twice	9.1	10.0	8.6	10.3	9.5
A few times	9.5	14.7	8.7	14.3	11.5
Often	18.2	12.8	15.7	16.6	16.1
No contact	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.0	0.4		0.3	0.2

Q40G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.7	19.9	13.1	25.2	19.2
Once or twice	10.4	10.9	10.3	10.9	10.6
A few times	11.0	14.1	11.7	12.6	12.2
Often	10.0	10.3	9.3	10.8	10.1
No contact	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7

Q40H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	16.4	16.4	14.2	18.6	16.4
Once or twice	11.4	9.8	8.9	12.7	10.8
A few times	12.1	13.3	10.2	14.9	12.6
Often	10.9	15.8	11.3	14.3	12.8
No contact	49.2	44.4	55.4	39.4	47.3
Don't know	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1

Q41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	25.6	31.9	34.5	21.6	28.0
Yes	74.2	67.8	65.0	78.3	71.7
Refused to answer	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q41B. [If "yes" to Q41A:] What type of coverage do you have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.6
Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	5.1	8.7	5.5	7.5	6.5
National health insurance provided by the government	66.2	57.7	57.3	68.4	62.9
Community-based or mutual health insurance	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Some other answer	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1
Not applicable	25.8	32.2	35.0	21.7	28.3
Don't know	0.2	0.0		0.3	0.1

41C. [If “yes” to 41A:] Overall, how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	17.8	13.7	15.5	16.9	16.2
Not very satisfied	20.2	18.6	16.8	22.3	19.6
Fairly satisfied	22.5	23.8	20.3	25.8	23.0
Very satisfied	12.7	10.7	11.1	12.8	11.9
Not applicable	25.8	32.2	35.0	21.7	28.3
Don't know	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.9

41D. [If “no” to 41A:] What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No health insurance schemes in this area/in the country	0.6	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.4
Not aware of any health insurance schemes	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.3
Don't trust health insurance schemes	10.2	7.6	12.8	5.6	9.2
Do not know how to enroll/Too complicated	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.0
Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	2.4	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.5
Cannot afford it	2.3	5.1	3.2	3.7	3.4
Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Too old to care about health insurance	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Pre-existing health conditions	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Some other reason	5.9	7.6	7.8	5.4	6.6
Not applicable	74.4	68.1	65.5	78.4	72.0
Refused to answer	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0

Q42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	19.4	15.3	17.1	18.5	17.8
A little	19.7	17.1	18.8	18.6	18.7
Somewhat	24.4	24.5	25.9	23.0	24.4
A lot	36.2	42.6	37.9	39.4	38.6
Don't know	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4

Q42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate health care, even if that means raising taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	18.6	17.7	20.5	16.0	18.2
Disagree	14.4	15.3	13.2	16.3	14.8
Neither agree nor disagree	5.2	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.6
Agree	27.8	28.8	27.7	28.6	28.2
Strongly agree	33.5	34.2	33.3	34.3	33.8
Refused to answer	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4		0.1	0.4	0.3

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community, parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.

Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	82.9	80.4	82.3	81.5	81.9
Agree with 2	16.4	19.3	16.9	18.2	17.5
Agree with neither	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1

Sexual and reproductive health and rights

Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country.

Q84. In your opinion, how often, if ever, do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Often	20.7	19.5	21.1	19.5	20.3
Occasionally	20.0	19.4	20.0	19.5	19.8
Rarely	19.7	20.6	18.0	22.1	20.1
Never	16.5	24.6	19.7	19.6	19.7
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	23.0	15.6	21.1	19.2	20.1

Q85A. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	22.9	20.4	21.8	22.1	22.0
Sometimes justified	25.3	22.9	25.0	23.7	24.4
Never justified	48.4	53.8	49.5	51.4	50.4
Refused to answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.5	3.0

Q85B. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	43.9	36.3	39.0	42.8	40.9
Sometimes justified	25.5	24.7	27.9	22.6	25.2
Never justified	26.8	35.0	29.5	30.4	30.0
Refused to answer	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.7

Q85C. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	12.0	10.9	10.2	12.9	11.6
Sometimes justified	18.9	15.1	18.6	16.3	17.4
Never justified	66.5	71.5	68.8	68.1	68.4
Refused to answer	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4

Q85D. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	8.9	8.2	8.2	9.1	8.6
Sometimes justified	14.5	13.1	14.2	13.8	14.0
Never justified	73.6	76.3	74.6	74.7	74.6
Refused to answer	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.6

Q86A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone, regardless of marital status?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	18.6	22.3	20.1	20.0	20.0
Disagree	17.0	18.7	17.8	17.4	17.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3.3	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.0
Agree	32.0	35.5	32.0	34.8	33.4
Strongly agree	27.8	20.1	25.7	24.0	24.9
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0

Q86B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	27.6	27.4	28.1	26.9	27.5
Disagree	22.5	19.8	22.9	20.0	21.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6
Agree	26.3	30.2	25.8	29.8	27.8
Strongly agree	18.7	17.3	18.3	18.1	18.2
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3

Q86C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.9	5.8	6.0	4.5	5.2
Disagree	5.6	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.3
Neither agree nor disagree	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4
Agree	31.7	32.9	31.2	33.2	32.2
Strongly agree	55.5	52.8	54.5	54.4	54.5
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4

Q86D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Schools should teach sex education/sexuality education to young people to help them make informed decisions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.3	11.6	10.4	8.8	9.6
Disagree	7.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.9
Agree	36.2	35.0	33.2	38.2	35.7
Strongly agree	43.3	38.8	43.5	39.6	41.6
Refused to answer	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8

Q86E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls and women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.4	8.4	7.6	6.7	7.2
Disagree	8.7	8.3	10.0	7.1	8.5
Neither agree nor disagree	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7
Agree	38.0	43.7	38.9	41.5	40.2
Strongly agree	43.8	38.2	40.5	42.8	41.6
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.8

Q86F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.4	15.0	15.7	9.9	12.8
Disagree	15.6	15.7	18.8	12.6	15.7
Neither agree nor disagree	5.9	3.5	5.3	4.6	5.0
Agree	34.6	37.5	32.8	38.6	35.7
Strongly agree	32.3	27.8	26.9	34.1	30.5
Don't know	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3

Gender equality

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	21.2	20.3	26.7	15.1	20.9
Agree with 2	77.5	78.3	72.6	83.0	77.8
Agree with neither	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Don't know	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.7

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	45.2	39.3	36.5	49.3	42.9
Disagree	23.9	25.7	24.2	25.0	24.6
Neither agree or disagree	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3
Agree	15.3	19.1	20.5	13.1	16.8
Strongly agree	11.8	12.1	15.1	8.7	11.9
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4

94E. In your opinion, which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	8.2	8.1	9.7	6.7	8.2
It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
Women lack the necessary education or skills	14.6	18.8	15.3	17.1	16.2
Lack of childcare	17.6	17.0	15.2	19.5	17.4
Employers prefer to hire men	27.8	22.8	24.6	27.1	25.9
Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	16.6	16.2	19.4	13.5	16.4
Some other barrier	5.3	5.8	6.2	4.8	5.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	4.5	6.9	4.7	6.1	5.4

Q52A. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girls are prevented from attending school because their families prioritise the education of boys?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	71.2	65.1	69.9	67.9	68.9
Rarely	18.3	19.3	17.4	20.0	18.7
Often	7.8	11.3	9.0	9.2	9.1
Always	2.1	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.9
Don't know	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4

Q52B. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girl students face discrimination, harassment, or requests for sexual favours from their teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	50.0	50.1	49.2	50.9	50.1
Rarely	23.3	23.7	23.2	23.7	23.5
Often	17.0	17.8	18.4	16.3	17.3
Always	4.7	5.4	4.4	5.6	5.0
Don't know	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.6	4.2

Q52C. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in markets, on the streets, or in public transport?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57.4	60.7	59.6	57.7	58.7
Rarely	25.0	21.0	22.6	24.3	23.5
Often	12.4	14.3	12.9	13.3	13.1
Always	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Don't know	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.3

Q52D. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are prevented by their spouses or other family members from taking paid employment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	61.9	66.4	63.8	63.4	63.6
Rarely	22.0	20.8	22.0	21.1	21.6
Often	11.0	10.0	9.9	11.3	10.6
Always	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1
Don't know	2.8	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.1

Q53A. Do you think the police and courts in this country are doing enough to protect women and girls from discrimination and harassment in schools, workplaces, and public spaces, or do they need to do more?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Need to do much more	42.6	38.8	42.4	39.9	41.1
Need to do somewhat more	30.1	30.5	29.3	31.3	30.3
Doing enough	25.2	27.1	25.7	26.1	25.9
Don't know	2.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.7

Q53B. In your community, how likely is it that people will believe women or girls if they complain about being discriminated against or harassed in schools, workplaces, or other public spaces?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	16.5	18.0	17.3	16.9	17.1
Not very likely	19.0	21.3	20.0	19.8	19.9
Somewhat likely	29.4	30.2	28.7	30.7	29.7
Very likely	32.6	29.6	32.5	30.3	31.4
Don't know	2.5	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.9

Youth

Note that in addition to youth-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our community leaders and organisations are doing a good job of building and promoting young leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	32.3	29.6	32.0	30.5	31.2
Disagree	30.7	32.2	32.1	30.5	31.3
Neither agree or disagree	4.1	5.3	4.0	5.2	4.6
Agree	22.5	24.6	23.4	23.2	23.3
Strongly agree	6.0	6.1	6.6	5.5	6.1
Don't know	4.4	2.1	1.9	5.0	3.5

Q50. If the government could increase its spending on programmes to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Job creation	67.5	58.8	67.0	61.3	64.1
Education	11.8	17.0	12.1	15.5	13.8
Jobs training	11.1	8.9	9.9	10.6	10.2
Access to business loans	6.8	9.6	7.4	8.3	7.9
Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	2.1	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.1
None of the above/Some other programs	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Refused to answer	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4

Q94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs, which of the following factors, if any, would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.7
Lack of adequate training or preparation	19.8	23.2	21.9	20.3	21.1
Lack of experience required by employers	16.0	15.2	14.7	16.5	15.7
Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	16.6	17.8	17.0	17.1	17.0
Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	13.1	10.8	10.6	13.8	12.2
There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	19.1	13.9	20.4	13.9	17.1
Some other barrier	6.2	6.2	6.7	5.7	6.2
Refused to answer	0.3			0.4	0.2
Don't know	4.7	7.4	4.0	7.5	5.8

Identity, society, and pluralism

Q83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Ghana and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.5
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	6.8	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.3
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	67.9	67.0	67.4	67.7	67.5
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	5.5	4.4	6.0	4.3	5.1
I feel only (national identity)	14.6	17.8	16.8	14.9	15.8
Not applicable	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
Don't know	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q83B. How often, if ever, are _____ s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	55.5	53.7	54.6	55.1	54.9
Sometimes	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.5	22.3
Often	9.7	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.8
Always	6.3	8.5	8.3	6.1	7.2
Not applicable	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	4.4	4.0	3.3	5.2	4.3

Q87A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.2	11.4	10.2	13.6	11.9
Just a little	27.5	28.1	28.0	27.5	27.8
Somewhat	21.8	17.8	21.8	18.8	20.2
A lot	38.3	42.5	39.8	40.1	39.9
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

Q87B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.9	20.6	20.4	26.0	23.2
Just a little	39.0	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.2
Somewhat	24.2	22.4	24.7	22.3	23.5
A lot	11.6	17.2	15.4	12.2	13.8
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q87C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Ghanaians?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	29.1	25.5	26.2	29.2	27.7
Just a little	41.6	44.5	41.4	44.1	42.7
Somewhat	22.2	19.9	23.5	19.1	21.3
A lot	6.8	9.8	8.6	7.3	7.9
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4

Q87D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21.1	22.1	19.8	23.1	21.4
Just a little	44.6	45.3	44.6	45.1	44.9
Somewhat	25.4	22.3	25.8	22.7	24.2
A lot	8.6	9.5	9.5	8.4	8.9
Don't know	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5

Q87E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22.2	23.3	21.3	23.9	22.6
Just a little	43.7	44.9	42.6	45.8	44.2
Somewhat	26.6	22.4	27.8	22.3	25.0
A lot	7.0	9.0	7.9	7.7	7.8
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Q88A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	3.2	4.9	3.6	4.1	3.9
Somewhat dislike	5.3	9.1	6.9	6.7	6.8
Would not care	25.1	20.3	23.0	23.5	23.2
Somewhat like	27.8	31.0	27.3	30.8	29.1
Strongly like	38.3	34.5	39.0	34.6	36.8
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Q88B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.0
Somewhat dislike	4.9	9.5	6.2	7.1	6.7
Would not care	25.8	19.8	23.5	23.5	23.5
Somewhat like	27.5	33.7	27.8	32.0	29.9
Strongly like	37.8	31.6	38.6	32.3	35.4
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5

Q88C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	77.4	72.2	75.3	75.4	75.4
Somewhat dislike	4.8	5.5	6.1	4.1	5.1
Would not care	5.5	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.6
Somewhat like	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.3
Strongly like	3.2	8.0	5.2	4.9	5.0
Refused	2.2	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Don't know	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.6	2.2

Q88D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	11.5	9.6	10.1	11.5	10.8
Somewhat dislike	8.3	15.1	9.3	12.6	11.0
Would not care	24.3	20.3	23.3	22.3	22.8
Somewhat like	30.4	34.5	30.8	33.2	32.0
Strongly like	23.6	19.2	24.9	19.0	21.9
Refused	0.4		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3

Q88E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	5.3	5.9	4.4	6.7	5.6
Somewhat dislike	4.5	9.1	6.4	6.2	6.3
Would not care	26.6	23.4	26.0	24.7	25.4
Somewhat like	29.0	33.7	28.7	32.8	30.8
Strongly like	33.7	27.2	33.5	28.8	31.2
Refused	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8

Q88F. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	22.9	20.1	22.2	21.4	21.8
Somewhat dislike	11.4	13.5	10.9	13.5	12.2
Would not care	21.5	21.4	20.3	22.6	21.4
Somewhat like	24.0	28.7	26.1	25.5	25.8
Strongly like	18.9	15.7	19.5	15.9	17.7
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9

Q9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	60.7	59.6	60.9	59.7	60.3
Just once or twice	16.2	18.4	16.6	17.5	17.0
Several times	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.7
Many times	7.0	5.9	6.1	7.1	6.6
Always	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.1
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under “Respondents and their households.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q65A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13.0	17.0	10.4	18.5	14.5
Less than once a month	4.5	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.6
A few times a month	9.2	12.5	9.7	11.1	10.4
A few times a week	24.5	23.6	22.6	25.7	24.1
Every day	48.8	42.2	53.4	39.2	46.3
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q65B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.6	29.9	12.5	19.8	16.2
Less than once a month	4.6	6.2	5.7	4.7	5.2
A few times a month	10.1	8.5	9.1	9.8	9.5
A few times a week	21.2	16.1	19.6	18.8	19.2
Every day	56.4	39.1	52.9	46.6	49.7
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q65C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	74.9	83.5	73.9	82.5	78.2
Less than once a month	8.2	4.0	7.9	5.2	6.6
A few times a month	7.0	4.1	7.7	4.1	5.9
A few times a week	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.1
Every day	4.7	3.3	4.6	3.7	4.1
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0

Q65D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	31.3	51.7	32.0	46.2	39.2
Less than once a month	5.1	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
A few times a month	6.3	5.2	5.2	6.6	5.9
A few times a week	17.1	10.9	15.3	14.1	14.7
Every day	39.6	27.9	42.6	27.7	35.1
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7

Q65E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Other Internet sources?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	41.1	59.2	38.8	57.1	48.1
Less than once a month	6.0	3.7	4.4	5.8	5.1
A few times a month	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.0	7.1
A few times a week	16.1	9.6	16.2	11.0	13.6
Every day	28.8	19.9	32.4	18.4	25.4
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7

Q18A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	71.0	71.6	73.3	69.2	71.2
Agree with 2	26.6	26.6	24.1	29.1	26.6
Agree with neither	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.9
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.1

Q18B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	82.9	80.2	83.7	80.0	81.8
Agree with 2	15.7	18.8	15.0	18.7	16.9
Agree with neither	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5

Q35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	7.7	6.6	8.4	6.1	7.2
Not very free	23.9	25.5	26.8	22.3	24.5
Somewhat free	38.4	38.5	37.2	39.6	38.4
Completely free	28.8	28.2	26.7	30.4	28.5
Refused to answer		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3

Country-specific questions

Q12d-GHA. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Assembly man or woman

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	74.1	61.8	61.7	76.8	69.3
Only once	8.6	9.9	10.7	7.6	9.1
A few times	9.3	13.2	14.6	7.0	10.8
Often	7.6	14.5	12.9	7.7	10.3
Don't know	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4

Q36c-GHA. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say? Traditional Leaders

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	27.7	18.9	23.5	25.0	24.3
Only sometimes	34.3	30.4	31.8	33.8	32.8
Often	20.0	22.8	22.4	19.7	21.1
Always	14.6	24.8	20.1	17.1	18.6
Don't know	3.5	3.1	2.2	4.4	3.3

Q37d1-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Metropolitan, Municipal, or District Chief Executive

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	39.1	35.4	37.3	38.1	37.7
Just a little	35.7	36.7	35.3	36.9	36.1
Somewhat	16.0	15.1	17.3	13.9	15.6
A lot	3.9	8.3	6.1	5.2	5.6
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.2	4.4	3.9	5.9	4.9

Q37n-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? News from public media institutions

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	13.2	13.8	13.1	13.9	13.5
Just a little	43.9	41.0	41.7	43.9	42.8
Somewhat	26.6	25.5	28.5	24.0	26.2
A lot	14.4	15.4	15.1	14.5	14.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	4.1	1.6	3.8	2.7

Q37o-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? News from private media institutions

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	11.7	12.0	11.0	12.6	11.8
Just a little	44.2	43.1	43.0	44.5	43.7
Somewhat	28.8	23.6	29.0	24.6	26.8
A lot	13.2	16.1	14.8	13.8	14.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	3.4

Q37p-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
News from social media

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	25.3	22.2	26.4	21.9	24.1
Just a little	43.4	37.7	41.2	41.1	41.2
Somewhat	20.4	20.7	20.9	20.1	20.5
A lot	4.9	7.7	5.5	6.4	6.0
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.8	11.7	5.8	10.4	8.1

Q38b1-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Officials of the Electoral Commission or EC

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.4	6.0
Some of them	44.1	45.7	45.3	44.1	44.7
Most of them	23.2	24.1	21.9	25.2	23.6
All of them	19.7	18.4	20.9	17.5	19.2
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7.1	5.6	5.3	7.8	6.5

Q38d1-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Metropolitan, Municipal, and District Chief Executives

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.8	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.6
Some of them	46.6	47.8	49.3	44.9	47.1
Most of them	28.2	27.3	27.3	28.4	27.9
All of them	14.8	14.5	15.6	13.8	14.7
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6.5	6.9	4.6	8.7	6.6

Q38l-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Journalists from public media institutions

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.2	9.6	6.3	7.5	6.9
Some of them	66.5	60.3	65.5	62.7	64.1
Most of them	16.9	17.2	18.0	16.1	17.0
All of them	6.4	6.9	7.3	5.9	6.6
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard	4.9	5.9	2.8	7.7	5.3

Q38m-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Journalists from private media institutions

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	7.3	11.2	8.6	9.0	8.8
Some of them	67.0	61.4	66.4	63.2	64.8
Most of them	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.1	15.2
All of them	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.7
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard	4.9	6.3	3.4	7.4	5.4

Q47n-gha How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Handling fighting illegal mining or galamsey

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	59.4	52.7	61.3	52.4	56.8
Fairly badly	15.5	20.9	16.7	18.4	17.6
Fairly well	16.8	14.5	14.4	17.3	15.9
Very well	4.8	7.0	4.5	6.8	5.7
Refused	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.2	4.5	2.8	4.6	3.7

Q59d-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Severity of mudslides or landslides

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.6
Somewhat more severe	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.4	6.7
Stayed the same	45.0	39.0	44.4	41.0	42.7
Somewhat less severe	6.7	10.3	7.5	8.8	8.1
Much less severe	16.4	19.5	16.8	18.2	17.6
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	19.6	18.2	19.3	18.9	19.1

Q59e-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Severity of land or soil erosion

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	13.2	11.5	13.4	11.7	12.6
Somewhat more severe	14.7	12.7	13.6	14.2	13.9
Stayed the same	35.4	31.7	34.0	34.0	34.0
Somewhat less severe	10.0	14.8	11.5	12.3	11.9
Much less severe	20.2	21.6	21.0	20.5	20.8
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.3	7.7	6.5	7.2	6.9

Q63e-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote electric taxis/buses

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	25.5	25.4	24.1	26.8	25.5
Disagree	24.6	22.8	24.8	23.0	23.9
Neither agree nor disagree	5.0	7.7	5.6	6.5	6.0
Agree	26.3	29.2	27.6	27.2	27.4
Strongly agree	14.8	12.3	15.3	12.4	13.8
Refused to answer	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	3.7	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.3

Q63f-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind/solar energy.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.6	12.7	8.7	11.6	10.2
Disagree	12.1	15.5	12.2	14.7	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Agree	37.8	36.2	38.6	35.8	37.2
Strongly agree	34.0	28.2	33.5	30.0	31.7
Don't know	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.0

Q77a-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The Free Senior High School or SHS program.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.8	6.8	6.5	8.2	7.4
Disagree	4.7	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.7
Neither agree or disagree	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Agree	26.2	28.2	25.5	28.5	27.0
Strongly agree	59.2	58.5	60.8	57.1	58.9
Do not know	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5

Q77b-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The one district, one factory initiative

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	14.9	12.4	15.7	12.2	13.9
Disagree	8.7	8.1	7.9	9.1	8.5
Neither agree or disagree	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.1
Agree	25.7	30.5	23.8	31.3	27.6
Strongly agree	44.6	42.5	47.2	40.5	43.8
Do not know	3.2	3.1	2.1	4.1	3.1

Q77c-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The planting or rearing for food and jobs initiatives

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.8	8.2	8.9	7.0	8.0
Disagree	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.3
Neither agree or disagree	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
Agree	29.6	31.1	28.1	32.2	30.1
Strongly agree	50.7	48.4	52.6	47.0	49.8
Do not know	3.0	3.2	2.0	4.2	3.1

Q77d-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The electronic transactions levy or E-levy

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	68.7	67.4	71.7	64.8	68.2
Disagree	12.1	10.7	11.7	11.5	11.6
Neither agree or disagree	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.8
Agree	9.6	10.7	7.6	12.4	10.0
Strongly agree	6.3	6.5	5.8	7.0	6.4
Do not know	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.0

Q77e-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say?

The one village, one dam initiative

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	20.9	18.8	22.4	17.9	20.1
Disagree	12.2	9.5	11.7	10.6	11.1
Neither agree or disagree	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.4
Agree	26.0	29.1	23.9	30.4	27.2
Strongly agree	32.0	34.0	33.6	32.0	32.8
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.1
Do not know	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.1	4.3

Q78a-GHA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The current system where the President appoints all Metropolitan, Municipal, and District Chief Executives or MMDCEs should be abolished to allow voters to elect these official

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.5	13.8	13.8	11.0	12.4
Disagree	14.5	14.6	13.4	15.7	14.5
Neither agree or disagree	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.3	2.7
Agree	30.3	31.0	29.2	31.9	30.5
Strongly agree	36.1	34.6	39.1	32.0	35.5
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Do not know	5.0	3.1	2.5	6.0	4.3

Q78b-GHA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The current system where government appoints one third of local government councillors should be abolished so that all of them are directly elected.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.0	13.9	12.8	10.2	11.5
Disagree	16.2	13.9	14.3	16.3	15.3
Neither agree or disagree	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.9
Agree	30.2	35.3	30.3	34.1	32.2
Strongly agree	33.6	29.2	36.0	27.8	31.9
Refused	0.1	0.0		0.2	0.1
Do not know	5.8	4.0	3.1	7.2	5.1

Q78c-GHA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The law should be changed to enable candidates seeking elections as local government councillors to stand on party platforms

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	23.6	20.8	25.6	19.4	22.5
Disagree	22.0	19.5	20.0	22.1	21.0
Neither agree or disagree	3.2	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.9
Agree	25.9	29.8	25.5	29.3	27.4
Strongly agree	19.8	20.8	22.9	17.6	20.2
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Do not know	5.4	4.0	3.0	6.7	4.9

Q79a-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: Honesty and integrity of the candidate

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.5	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.0
A little	16.1	17.3	15.3	17.8	16.6
A lot	72.6	73.4	75.4	70.4	72.9
Will not vote	4.8	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Do not know	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8

Q79b-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The character of the candidate

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	7.1	5.2	5.8	7.0	6.4
A little	16.9	20.2	16.3	20.0	18.2
A lot	69.7	69.5	72.7	66.6	69.6
Will not vote	5.3	4.2	4.2	5.4	4.8
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Do not know	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8

Q79c-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: Offers of money, gifts or favours by political parties and candidates

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	66.6	61.8	69.5	60.1	64.7
A little	13.8	15.9	11.8	17.4	14.6
A lot	13.0	17.1	13.1	16.0	14.5
Will not vote	5.4	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.0
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Do not know	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8

Q79d-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The campaign promises of a political party

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	35.4	33.6	36.0	33.4	34.7
A little	26.9	28.0	25.1	29.6	27.3
A lot	31.2	32.8	33.2	30.5	31.8
Will not vote	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.1
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Do not know	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9

Q79e-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The religious faith of the political party's candidate

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	64.6	58.4	65.9	58.6	62.2
A little	19.0	23.0	17.4	23.7	20.5
A lot	10.0	13.6	11.6	11.2	11.4
Will not vote	5.2	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.7
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Do not know	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8

Q79f-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: Ethnicity of the political party's candidate

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	66.4	61.2	67.9	60.9	64.4
A little	17.0	19.6	14.9	21.0	18.0
A lot	10.6	14.2	12.2	11.8	12.0
Will not vote	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.7
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Do not know	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8

Q79g-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The running mate of the presidential candidate influence of candidate's character

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	49.7	48.0	48.1	50.0	49.0
A little	23.9	23.1	22.0	25.2	23.6
A lot	19.7	22.8	24.5	17.3	20.9
Will not vote	5.1	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.0
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Do not know	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.3

Q79h-GHA. Please tell me which of the following best describes how you intend to vote in the upcoming 2024 presidential and parliamentary elections: Which one of those would you say is the most important?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I will vote for presidential and parliamentary candidates from different political parties	14.2	16.7	15.8	14.5	15.1
I will vote for independent presidential and parliamentary candidates	6.4	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.3
I will vote for presidential and parliamentary candidates from the same political party	56.3	60.8	59.7	56.5	58.1
Any other combination but not candidates from the same political party	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
I haven't decided on how I am going to vote	8.7	5.0	8.4	6.1	7.3
I will not vote	10.8	6.8	6.3	12.2	9.3
Refused	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.8
Don't know	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.7	2.1

Q80a-GHA. In your opinion, over the past two years, have threats or physical attacks on the media in this country by the following groups increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Ordinary citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	11.3	12.9	14.4	9.5	11.9
Increased somewhat	15.4	16.1	16.8	14.5	15.7
Stayed the same	29.5	28.4	26.5	31.6	29.1
Decreased somewhat	22.8	24.5	24.4	22.5	23.4
Decreased a lot	12.7	10.3	12.2	11.4	11.8
Do not know	8.3	7.8	5.7	10.5	8.1

Q80b-GHA. In your opinion, over the past two years, have threats or physical attacks on the media in this country by the following groups increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Supporters of political parties or foot soldiers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	13.1	12.0	16.0	9.5	12.7
Increased somewhat	18.5	20.5	19.6	18.9	19.2
Stayed the same	26.5	24.8	25.4	26.3	25.8
Decreased somewhat	20.9	23.5	21.5	22.3	21.9
Decreased a lot	11.8	9.5	11.2	10.7	10.9
Do not know	9.3	9.7	6.4	12.4	9.4

Q80c-GHA. In your opinion, over the past two years, have threats or physical attacks on the media in this country by the following groups increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Security agencies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	9.0	9.0	11.7	6.4	9.0
Increased somewhat	15.8	17.8	17.5	15.6	16.6
Stayed the same	29.3	27.0	28.2	28.5	28.4
Decreased somewhat	21.9	24.4	22.7	23.0	22.9
Decreased a lot	12.7	10.3	12.3	11.3	11.8
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.1
Do not know	11.1	11.6	7.4	15.1	11.3

Q81a-GHA. In your opinion, how well or badly would you say the government is handling the protection of the rights of the following groups against discrimination, or haven't you heard enough to say so? Women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	13.8	14.5	13.0	15.1	14.1
Fairly badly	13.7	16.7	14.5	15.3	14.9
Fairly well	47.5	45.6	45.8	47.7	46.8
Very well	21.3	19.6	22.1	19.3	20.7
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Do not know	3.5	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.5

Q81b-GHA. In your opinion, how well or badly would you say the government is handling the protection of the rights of the following groups against discrimination, or haven't you heard enough to say so? Persons with disability?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	21.8	19.5	23.5	18.4	20.9
Fairly badly	19.6	20.2	18.4	21.2	19.8
Fairly well	37.4	40.1	37.2	39.7	38.4
Very well	16.7	16.1	16.8	16.2	16.5
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Do not know	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.2

Q81c-GHA. Government handling of children's rights

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	12.1	14.5	11.7	14.2	13.0
Fairly badly	14.0	18.6	15.2	16.4	15.8
Fairly well	47.6	42.8	46.1	45.3	45.7
Very well	23.2	21.2	24.0	21.0	22.5
Do not know	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1

Q81d-GHA. In your opinion, how well or badly would you say the government is handling the protection of the rights of the following groups against discrimination, or haven't you heard enough to say so? Persons with different sexual orientations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	19.7	21.0	20.8	19.6	20.2
Fairly badly	15.8	17.6	16.7	16.3	16.5
Fairly well	26.2	23.3	25.6	24.6	25.1
Very well	13.1	13.0	13.7	12.3	13.0
Refused	3.7	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
Do not know	21.6	24.2	20.4	24.7	22.6

Other

Q99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	44.7	42.3	48.1	39.5	43.8
Research company/ Organisation/Programme, but not national partner	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.4
Non-government or religious organisation	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.3
University/School/College	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.8
Private company	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7
Media	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Political party or politician	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.6
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent)	18.9	21.3	17.8	21.8	19.9
International organisation or another country	1.2	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.9
God	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Refused to answer	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Don't know	8.8	10.5	7.4	11.5	9.5